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Stack Emissions Testing Report Commissioned by
Xaarjet Ltd

Installation Name & Address

Xaarjet Ltd
Hurricane Close
Ermine Business Park
Huntingdon
Cambridgeshire
PE29 6XX

PPC Permit: B22/11

Stack Reference

LEV 17 - Bay 1 Rear Wall

Dates of the Monitoring Campaign

5th March 2020

Job Reference Number

EGL-3521

Report Written by

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MCERTS Level 2
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Report Date

5th March 2020

Version

Version 1

Signature of Report Approver



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Executive Summary

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MONITORING OBJECTIVES

Xaarjet Ltd, Huntingdon

LEV 17 - Bay 1 Rear Wall

5th March 2020

Overall Aim of the Monitoring Campaign

Element were commissioned by Xaarjet Ltd to carry out stack emissions testing on the LEV 17 - Bay 1 Rear Wall at Huntingdon.

The aim of the monitoring campaign was to demonstrate compliance with a set of emission limit values (ELVs) as specified in the Site's Permit.

Special Requirements

There were no special requirements.

Target Parameters

Total VOCs (as Carbon)

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MONITORING RESULTS

Xaarjet Ltd, Huntingdon

LEV 17 - Bay 1 Rear Wall

5th March 2020

where MU = Measurement Uncertainty associated with the Result

Parameter	Concentration				Mass Emission			
	Units	Result	MU +/-	Limit	Units	Result	MU +/-	Limit
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	¹ mg/m ³	56.8	1.8	75	g/hr	30.6	4.0	-
Stack Gas Temperature	°C	13.7						
Stack Gas Velocity	m/s	3.3	0.39					
Volumetric Flow Rate (ACTUAL)	m ³ /hr	576	73.1					
Volumetric Flow Rate (REF)	¹ m ³ /hr	539	68.4					

NOTE: VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE & VELOCITY DATA TAKEN FROM THE PRELIMINARY VELOCITY TRAVERSE.

¹ Reference Conditions (REF) are: 273K, 101.3kPa, without correction for water vapour content.

Executive Summary

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MONITORING DATE(S) & TIMES

Xaarjet Ltd, Huntingdon

LEV 17 - Bay 1 Rear Wall

5th March 2020

Parameter		Units	Concentration	Units	Mass Emission	Sampling Date(s)	Sampling Times	Duration mins
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	R1	mg/m ³	56.0	g/hr	30.2	05/03/2020	10:10 - 10:40	30
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	R2	mg/m ³	56.2	g/hr	30.3	05/03/2020	10:40 - 11:10	30
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	R3	mg/m ³	58.2	g/hr	31.4	05/03/2020	11:10 - 11:40	30
Velocity Traverse	R1					05/03/2020	12:25 - 12:26	

All results are expressed at the respective reference conditions.

Executive Summary

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PROCESS DETAILS

Xaarjet Ltd, Huntingdon

LEV 17 - Bay 1 Rear Wall

5th March 2020

Standard Operating Conditions

Parameter	Value
Process Status	Normal Operation
Capacity (of 100%) and Tonnes / Hour	Standard Operating Capacity
Continuous or Batch Process	Continuous
Feedstock (if applicable)	Ink Cartridges
Abatement System	None
Plume Appearance	None Visible

Executive Summary

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MONITORING & ANALYTICAL METHODS

Xaarjet Ltd, Huntingdon

LEV 17 - Bay 1 Rear Wall

5th March 2020

Parameter	Monitoring				Analysis				Overall Accreditation	LOD (Average)
	Standard	Technical Procedure	Sampling Accreditation	Testing Lab	Analytical Procedure	Analytical Technique	Analysis Accreditation	Analysis Lab		
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	EN 12619:2013	CAT-TP-20	MCERTS	EET	Flame Ionisation Detection by Sick 3006 FID				MCERTS	0.32 mg/m ³
Velocity & Vol. Flow Rate	EN 16911-1 (MID)	CAT-TP-41	MCERTS	EET	Pitot Tube and Thermocouple				MCERTS	1.2 m/s

SUMMARY OF SAMPLING DEVIATIONS

Parameter	Run	Deviation
All	All	There are no deviations associated with the sampling employed.

SUITABILITY OF SAMPLING LOCATION

Duct Characteristics

Parameter	Units	Value
Type	-	Circular
Depth	m	0.25
Width	m	-
Area	m ²	0.05
Port Depth	cm	0
Orientation of Duct	-	Horizontal
Number of Ports	-	2
Sample Port Size	-	Hole

Location of Sampling Platform

General Platform Information	Value
Permanent / Temporary Platform	On Ground
Inside / Outside	Inside

Platform Details

EA Technical Guidance Note M1 / EN 15259 Platform Requirements	Value
Sufficient working area to manipulate probe and operate the measuring instruments	Yes
Platform has 2 levels of handrails (approx. 0.5m & 1.0m high)	N/A
Platform has vertical base boards (approx. 0.25m high)	N/A
Platform has chains / self closing gates at top of ladders	N/A
There are no obstructions present which hamper insertion of sampling equipment	Yes
Safe Access Available	Yes
Easy Access Available	Yes

Sampling Location / Platform Improvement Recommendations

The sampling location meets all the requirements specified in EA Guidance Note M1 and EN 15259, and therefore there are no improvement recommendations.

EN 15259 Homogeneity Test Requirements

There is no requirement to perform a EN 15259 Homogeneity Test on this Stack.

Sampling Plane Validation Criteria (from EN 15259)

Criteria in EN 15259	Units	Traverse 1					Required	Compliant
Lowest Differential Pressure	Pa	9.2					> 5 Pa	Yes
Mean Velocity	m/s	3.3					-	-
Lowest Gas Velocity	m/s	3.3					-	-
Highest Gas Velocity	m/s	3.3					-	-
Ratio of Above	: 1	1.0					< 3 : 1	Yes
Maximum Angle of Swirl	°	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
No Local Negative Flow	-	Yes					-	Yes

Where NM = Not Measured as no Isokinetic sampling was performed.

PLANT PHOTOS

Photo 1



Photo 2



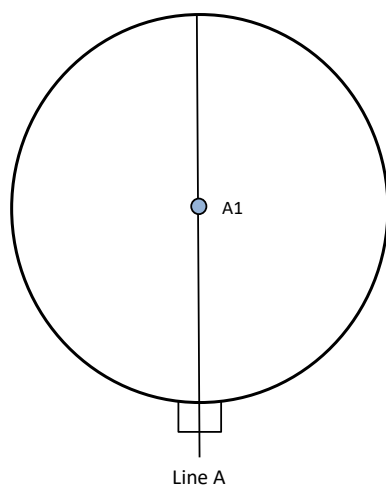
Photo 3



Photo 4



SAMPLE POINTS



where

- = isokinetic point sampled at
- = isokinetic point not sampled at
- = combustion gases sample point
- = non-isokinetic sample point

APPENDIX CONTENTS

APPENDIX 1 - Stack Emissions Monitoring Personnel, List of Equipment & Methods and Technical Procedures Used

APPENDIX 2 - Summaries, Calculations, Raw Data and Charts

STACK EMISSIONS MONITORING PERSONNEL

Position	Name	MCERTS Accreditation	MCERTS Number	Technical Endorsements
Team Leader	Nicky Kane	MCERTS Level 2	MM 08 998	TE1 TE2 TE3 TE4
Technician	Anthony Lovell	MCERTS Level 1	MM 16 1397	TE1 & TE4

LIST OF EQUIPMENT

Extractive Sampling		Instrumental Analysers		Miscellaneous Items	
Equipment Type	Equipment I.D.	Equipment Type	Equipment I.D.	Equipment Type	Equipment I.D.
Control Box DGM (1)	-	Horiba PG-350E	-	Digital Manometer (1)	CAT 3.45
Control Box DGM (2)	-	Horiba PG-250	-	Digital Manometer (2)	-
Box Thermocouples (1)	-	Servomex 4900	-	Digital Temperature Meter	CAT 3.45
Box Thermocouples (2)	-	Eco Physics CLD 822Mh	-	Stopwatch	CAT 14.53
Umbilical (1)	-	ABB AO2020-URAS26	-	Barometer	CAT 13.28
Umbilical (2)	-	Servomex 5200MP	-	Stack Thermocouple (1)	-
Oven Box (1)	-	JCT JCC P1 Cooler	-	Stack Thermocouple (2)	CAT 4.00041/4.00043
Oven Box (2)	-	Gasmex DX4000	-	Stack Thermocouple (3)	-
Heated Probe (1)	-	Gasmex Sampling System	-	1m Heated Line (1)	-
Heated Probe (2)	-	Bernath 3006 FID	CAT 8.14	1m Heated Line (2)	-
Heated Probe (3)	-	M&C PSS	CAT 12.03	1m Heated Line (3)	-
S-Pitot (1)	-	Mass Flow Controller (1)	CAT 6.38	5m Heated Line (1)	-
S-Pitot (2)	CAT 21S.27	Mass Flow Controller (2)	CAT 6.39	15m Heated Line (1)	-
L-Pitot	-	Mass View (1)	-	20m Heated Line (1)	CAT 20.143
Site Balance	-	Mass View (2)	-	20m Heated Line (2)	-
500g / 1Kg Check Weights	-	Hioki 5043 (V)	CAT 11.108	Dual Channel Heater Controller	-
Last Impinger Arm	-	Hioki 5043 (V)	-	Single Channel Heater Controller	-
Callipers	-	Bioaerosols Temperature Logger	-	Laboratory Balance	-
Tubes Kit Thermocouple	-	Electronic Refrigerator	-	Tape Measure	CAT 16.21

METHODS & TECHNICAL PROCEDURES USED

Parameter	Standard	Technical Procedure
Total VOCs (as Carbon)	EN 12619:2013	CAT-TP-20
Velocity & Vol. Flow Rate	EN 16911-1 (MID)	CAT-TP-41

PRELIMINARY STACK SURVEY: CALCULATIONS

General Stack Details

Stack Details (from Traverse)	Units	Value
Stack Diameter / Depth, D	m	0.25
Stack Width, W	m	-
Stack Area, A	m ²	0.05
Average Stack Gas Temperature, T _a	°C	13.7
Average Stack Gas Pressure	Pa	9.2
Average Stack Static Pressure, P _{static}	kPa	0.150
Average Barometric Pressure, P _b	kPa	99.5
Average Pitot Tube Calibration Coefficient, C _p	-	0.84

Stack Gas Composition & Molecular Weights

Component	Conc ppm	Conc Dry % v/v	Conc Wet % v/v	Volume Fraction r	Molar Mass M	Density kg/m ³ p	Conc kg/m ³ p _i
CO ₂ (Estimated)	-	0.06	0.06	0.0006	44.01	1.9635	0.00118
O ₂ (Estimated)	-	20.80	20.70	0.2080	32.00	1.4277	0.29696
N ₂	-	79.14	78.74	0.7914	28.01	1.2498	0.98913
Moisture (H ₂ O) (Estimated)	-	-	0.50	0.0050	18.02	0.8037	0.00402

NOTE: Moisture has been estimated as no moisture test was performed on the date(s) of testing

Where: $p = M / 22.41$

$p_i = r \times p$

Calculation of Stack Gas Densities

Determinand	Units	Result
Dry Density (STP), P _{STD}	kg/m ³	1.3
Wet Density (STP), P _{STW}	kg/m ³	1.3
Dry Density (Actual), P _{Actual}	kg/m ³	1.2
Average Wet Density (Actual), P _{ActualW}	kg/m ³	1.2

Where: P_{STD} = sum of component concentrations, kg/m³ (not including water vapour)

P_{STW} = sum of all wet concentrations / 100 x density, kg/m³ (including water vapour)

$P_{Actual} = P_{STD} \times (T_{STP} / (P_{STP})) \times ((P_{static} + P_b) / T_a)$

$P_{ActualW} \text{ (at each sampling point)} = P_{STW} \times (T_s / P_s) \times (P_a / T_a)$

Calculation of Stack Gas Volumetric Flowrate, Q

Duct gas flow conditions	Units	Actual	REF ¹
Temperature	°C	13.7	0.0
Total Pressure	kPa	99.6	101.3
Moisture	%	0.50	0.50

Gas Volumetric Flowrate (from Traverse)	Units	Result
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (Actual)	m ³ /hr	576
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (STP, Wet)	m ³ /hr	539
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (STP, Dry)	m ³ /hr	537
Gas Volumetric Flowrate REF ¹	m ³ /hr	539

PRELIMINARY STACK SURVEY: VELOCITY TRAVERSE TO EN 16911-1 (MID)

(1 of 1)

Parameter	Units	Value
Date of Survey	-	05/03/2020
Time of Survey	-	12:25 - 12:26
Atmospheric Pressure	kPa	99.5
Average Stack Static Pressure	Pa	150
Result of Pitot Stagnation Test	-	Pass
Are Water Droplets Present?	-	No
Device Used	S-Type Pitot with KIMO MP 210 (500Pa)	

Parameter	Units	Value
Initial Pitot Leak Check	-	Pass
Final Pitot Leak Check	-	Pass
Orientation of Duct	-	Horizontal
Pitot Tube, C _p	-	0.84
Number of Lines Available	-	1
Number of Lines Used	-	1

Sampling Line A						
Traverse Point	Depth m	ΔP Pa	Temp °C	Wet Density kg/m ³	Velocity m/s	Swirl °
STATIC (Units: Pa)		149.9				
Mean		9.2	13.7	1.204	3.26	
1	0.13	9.2	13.7	1.204	3.26	

PRELIMINARY STACK SURVEY: VELOCITY TRAVERSE TO EN 16911-1 (MID) - MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

(1 of 1)

Performance characteristics (Uncertainty Components)	Uncertainty	Value	Units
Standard Uncertainty on the coefficient of the Pitot Tube	$u(k)$	0.005	-
Standard Uncertainty associated with the mean local dynamic pressures	$u(\Delta p_i)$	1.046	Pa
- Resolution	$u(res)$	0.00087	
- Calibration	$u(cal)$	0.009	
- Drift	$u(drift)$	0.083	
- Lack of Fit	$u(fit)$	0.002	
- Overall corrections to dynamic measurements	$u(C_f)$	0.095	
Standard uncertainty associated with the molar mass of the gas	$u(M)$	0.00003	-
- $\phi O_2, w$	-	20.696	
- $\phi CO_2, w$	-	0.060	
- Oxygen, dry	$u(\phi O_2, d)$	0.637	
- Carbon Dioxide, dry	$u(\phi CO_2, d)$	0.002	
- Water Vapour	$u(\phi H_2O)$	0.026	
- Oxygen, wet	$u(\phi O_2, w)$	0.634	
- Carbon Dioxide, wet	$u(\phi CO_2, w)$	0.002	
Standard uncertainty associated with the stack temperature	$u(T_c)$	1.463	K
Standard uncertainty associated with the absolute pressure in the duct	$u(p_c)$	175.695	Pa
- Atmospheric Pressure	$u(p_{atm})$	175.692	
- Static Pressure	$u(p_{stat})$	1.046	
Standard uncertainty associated with the density in the duct	$u(\rho)$	0.00650	-
Standard uncertainty associated with the local velocities	$u(v_i)$	0.197	Pa
Standard uncertainty associated with the mean velocity	$u(\bar{v})$	0.197	m/s
Standard uncertainty associated with the mean velocity (95% Confidence)	$U_c(v)$	0.386	m/s
Standard uncertainty associated with the mean velocity (95% Confidence), relative	$U_{c,rel}(v)$	11.85	%
Standard uncertainty associated with the volume flow rate (95% Confidence)	$U_c(qV, w)$	73.1	m ³ /hr
- $u^2(a)/a^2$	-	0.00053	
- $u^2(qV, w)/q^2V, w$	-	0.00419	
- $u^2(qV, w)$	-	1390	
- $u(qV, w)$	-	37.3	
Standard uncertainty associated with the volume flow rate (95% Confidence), relative	$U_{c,rel}(qV, w)$	12.69	%

TOTAL VOCs (as CARBON): RESULTS SUMMARY

Xaarjet Ltd, Huntingdon

LEV 17 - Bay 1 Rear Wall

Sample Runs

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Mean
Concentration	mg/m ³	56.0	56.2	58.2	56.8
Uncertainty	±mg/m ³	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
Mass Emission	g/hr	30.2	30.3	31.4	30.6
Uncertainty	±g/hr	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0

General Sampling Information

Parameter	Value
Standard	EN 12619:2013
Technical Procedure	CAT-TP-20
Probe Material	Stainless Steel
Filtration Type / Size	0.1µm Glass Fibre
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	180°C
Span Gas Type	Propane In Synthetic Air (5 Grade)
Span Gas Reference Number	CYL 1.0273a
Span Gas Expiry Date	17/03/2022
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	30
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	79.8
Span Gas Set Point (ppm)	79.80
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	2
Zero Gas Type	Synthetic Air (5 Grade)
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1 / 1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1 / 1
Sample Point I.D.'s	A1

FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

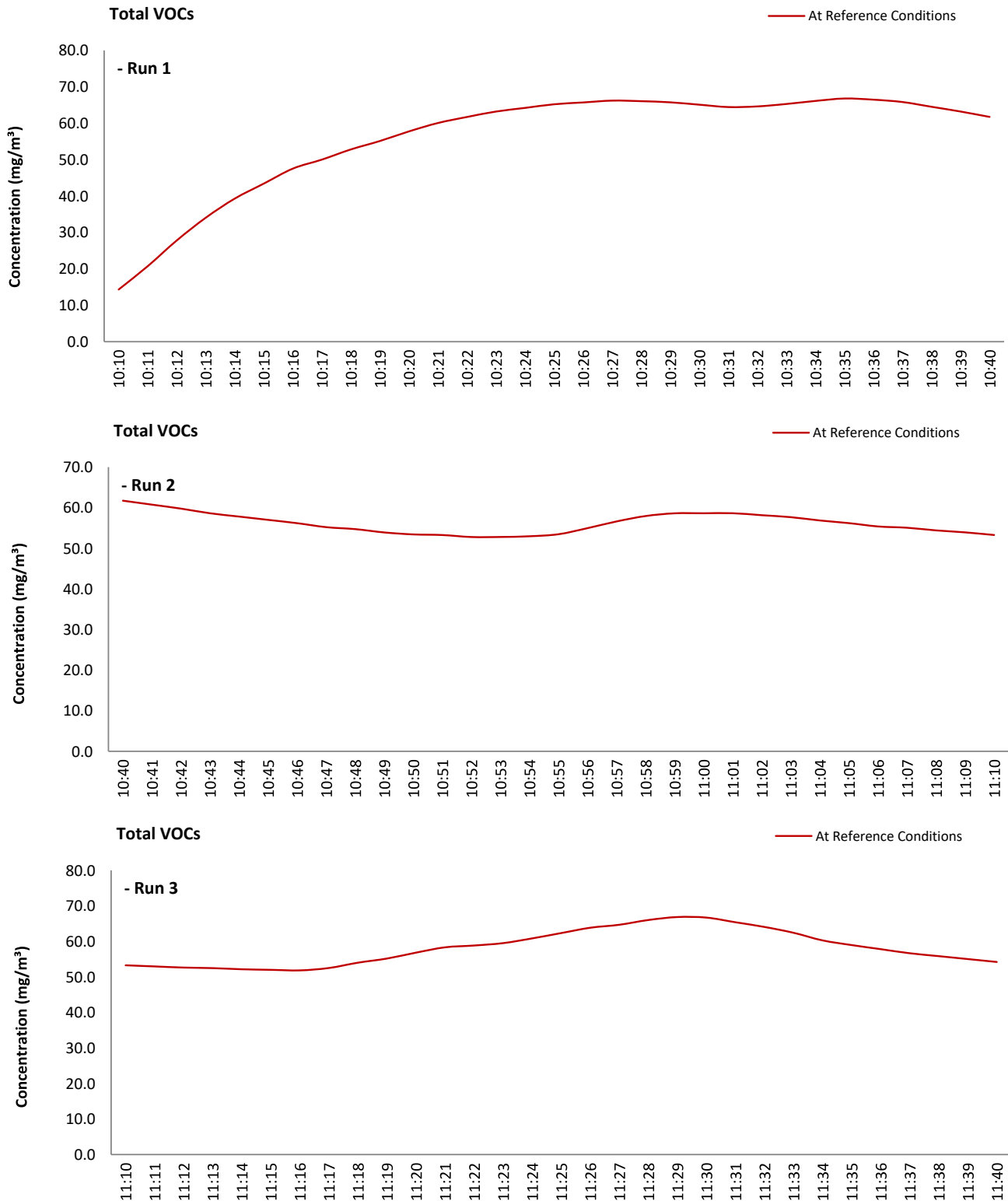
FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

Reference Conditions

Reference Conditions are: 273K, 101.3kPa, without correction for water vapour content.

TOTAL VOCs (as CARBON): DATA TREND

Graphical Trend of Data



TOTAL VOCs (as CARBON): SAMPLING DETAILS & QUALITY ASSURANCE

Sampling Details

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Sampling Times	-	10:10 - 10:40	10:40 - 11:10	11:10 - 11:40
Sampling Dates	-	05/03/2020	05/03/2020	05/03/2020
Instrument Range	ppm	100	100	100
Span Gas Value	ppm	79.8	79.8	79.8

Quality Assurance

	Zero Drift	Units	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
CAL 1	Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)	ppm	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)	ppm	-0.20	-0.20	-0.20
	Zero Drift	ppm	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30
	Allowable Zero Drift	± ppm	3.99	3.99	3.99
	Zero Drift Acceptable	-	Yes	Yes	Yes

	Span Drift	Units	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
CAL 1	Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)	ppm	78.30	78.30	78.30
	Span Down Sampling Line (Post)	ppm	76.80	76.80	76.80
	Span Drift	ppm	-1.50	-1.50	-1.50
	Allowable Span Drift	± ppm	3.99	3.99	3.99
	Span Drift Acceptable	-	Yes	Yes	Yes

Test Conditions	Units	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Run Ambient Temperature Range	°C	8 / 9	8 / 9	8 / 9

Method Deviations

Nature of Deviation (x = deviation applies to the associated run)	Run Number		
	1	2	3
There are no deviations associated with the sampling employed.	x	x	x

TOTAL VOCs (as CARBON): MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY CALCULATIONS

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	Units
Limit value	75.0	75.0	75.0	mg/m ³ (REF)
TGN M2 Allowable MU	15.0	15.0	15.0	%
Measured concentration	56.25	56.44	58.51	mg/m ³ (STP, dry)
Range Used	100.0	100.0	100.0	ppm
Range Used [A]	160.6	160.6	160.6	mg/m ³
Cal gas conc.	79.8	79.8	79.8	ppm
Conversion	1.61	1.61	1.61	ppm to mg/m ³
MCERTS Range [B]	15.0	15.0	15.0	mg/m ³
Lower of [A] or [B]	15.0	15.0	15.0	mg/m ³
Cal gas conc.	128.2	128.2	128.2	mg/m ³

Performance characteristics	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	Units
Response time	45	45	45	seconds
Number of readings in measurement	30	30	30	-
Repeatability at zero	2.00	2.00	2.00	% full scale
Repeatability at span level	0.00	0.00	0.00	% full scale
Deviation from linearity	0.46	0.46	0.46	% of value
Zero drift	-0.38	-0.38	-0.38	% full scale
Span drift	-1.92	-1.92	-1.92	% full scale
Volume or pressure flow dependence	1.60	1.60	1.60	% of full scale
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.30	0.30	0.30	% of value/kPa
Ambient temperature dependence	1.40	1.40	1.40	% full scale/10K
Combined interference	0.45	0.45	0.45	% range
Dependence on voltage	0.50	0.50	0.50	% full scale/10V
Losses in the line (leak)	1.88	1.88	1.88	% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas	2.00	2.00	2.00	% of value

Performance characteristic	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	Units
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero	use rep at span	use rep at span	use rep at span	mg/m ³
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level	0.00	0.00	0.00	mg/m ³
Lack of fit	0.04	0.04	0.04	mg/m ³
Drift	0.00	0.00	0.00	mg/m ³
Volume or pressure flow dependence	0.00	0.00	0.00	mg/m ³
Atmospheric pressure dependence	0.01	0.01	0.01	mg/m ³
Ambient temperature dependence	0.20	0.20	0.20	mg/m ³
Combined interference (from MCERTS Certificate)	0.04	0.04	0.04	mg/m ³
Dependence on voltage	0.06	0.06	0.06	mg/m ³
Losses in the line (leak)	0.61	0.61	0.63	mg/m ³
Uncertainty of calibration gas	0.65	0.65	0.68	mg/m ³

Measurement uncertainty	Result	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	Units
Combined uncertainty		56.25	56.44	58.51	mg/m ³
Expanded uncertainty	k = 1.96	0.92	0.92	0.95	mg/m ³
Uncertainty corrected to std conds. (O ₂)		1.80	1.81	1.87	mg/m ³ (REF)

	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	Units
Expanded uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	3.20	3.20	3.19	% of Value
Expanded uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	2.40	2.41	2.49	% at ELV
Overall Allowable uncertainty (no O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	15.0	15.0	15.0	% at ELV
Result of Compliance with Uncertainty Requirement in M2	COMPLIANT	COMPLIANT	COMPLIANT	-

	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	Units
Expanded uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	N/A	N/A	N/A	% of Value
Expanded uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	N/A	N/A	N/A	% at ELV
Overall Allowable uncertainty (with O ₂) - at 95% Confidence	N/A	N/A	N/A	% at ELV
Result of Compliance with Uncertainty Requirement in M2	N/A	N/A	N/A	-

Requirement for SRM is that Uncertainty should be <15% of the value at the ELV, on a dry gas basis, or if O₂ correction is applied less than 15% + the uncertainty associated with the O₂ correction (using sqrt of sum squares to add uncertainty components). Ref EA TGN M2.