

EMISSIONS MONITORING SURVEY (Main Stack – Ink Filling)

Prepared for:

Linx Printing Technologies
Burrell Road
St Ives
Cambridgeshire
PE27 3LA

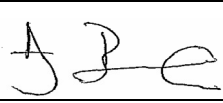
Guidance Note	: PG6/44
Job Number	: P883
Report Number	: R001
Report Issue Date	: 21st December 2010
Survey Dates:	: 7th December 2010

Prepared by:

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Report Issue:		FINAL	
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		MCERTS No:	MM 03 235
		Signature:	
Date:	20/12/10	Date:	21/12/10

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PART 1 - EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1 Monitoring Objectives

Environmental Compliance Ltd (ECL) was commissioned by **Linx Printing Technologies** to undertake an emission monitoring survey at their **Location in St Ives, Cambs**. This report presents the findings of the study.

The monitoring at this installation was carried out in accordance with our quotation reference **PC/P883/Q001**, for compliance check monitoring of emissions to air. The substances requested for monitoring at each emissions point are listed below:

Substances to be monitored	Emission Point Identification
	Ink Filling – Main Stack
Particulates	• U
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	• U

• Denotes the substances to be monitored.

U

Denotes **UKAS accreditation is held for monitoring that substance, but does not mean that it has been claimed which will depend on whether the testing could be completed in accordance with the Standard Reference Method.**

Special Requirements: *“Normal Operations.”*

1.1 Monitoring Results

Emission Point Reference	Substance to be Monitored	Emission Limit Value	Periodic Monitoring Result	Uncertainty %	Units	Reference Conditions 273 K, 101.3 kPa	Date of Sampling	Start and End Times	Monitoring Method Reference	Accreditation for use of Method	Tick if non-conforming test (see Sections 2 & 5)	Operating Status
Ink Filling – Main Stack	Particulates \$	20	0.31	48	mg/m ³	& Wet Gas	07/12/10	08:20 – 10:21	BS EN 13284-1	UKAS / MCERTS		Normal
	Particulates \$	20	0.26	56	mg/m ³	& Wet Gas	07/12/10	11:00 – 13:01	BS EN 13284-1	UKAS / MCERTS		
	TOCs as Carbon	150	220.25	7	mg/m ³	& Wet Gas	07/12/10	08:06 – 15:47	BS EN13526	UKAS / MCERTS		

Notes

Emission Limit Value
Periodic Monitoring Result
Uncertainty
Reference Conditions
Monitoring Method Reference
Accreditation for use of Method
Operating Status
\$

The emission limit value is that stated in the permit and will be expressed as a concentration or a mass emission.
The result given is expressed in the same terms and units as the emission limit value.
The uncertainty associated with the quoted result is at the 95% confidence interval. The Uncertainty results **DO NOT** take into account the effect of the sample location limitations.
All results are expressed at 273 K and 101.3kPa. The oxygen and moisture corrections are stated.
The method stated is in accordance with the Environment Agency Technical Guidance Note M2, or other method approved by the Environment Agency.
The details indicate the accreditation for the use of the complete monitoring method, e.g. MCERTs, UKAS. If use of the method is not accredited " NA" is stated.
The details indicate the feedstock and the loading rate of the plant during monitoring.
Chemical Analysis on sample reagents was performed by an External Laboratory as detailed in Section 4
UKAS Accreditation Held but UKAS Accreditation cannot be claimed for the test as sampling did not comply with the Standard Reference Method (SRM), see section 2 & 5
Method is NOT UKAS Accredited.

NU
NA

1.2 Operating Information

Emission Point Reference	Process Type	Process Duration	Fuel	Feedstock	Abatement	Load	Comparison of Operator CEMS and Periodic Monitoring Results					
							Parameter	Date	Time	CEMS Results	Periodic Monitoring Results	Units
Main Stack	Batch	Various	n/a	n/a	None	Normal	...	...	...	n/a	...	...

Notes:

Process Type	State whether the process is a continuous or batch process.
Process Duration	If a batch process, state the duration, frequency and details of the portion of the batch sampled. If continuous state "NA"
Fuel	If applicable, state the fuel type If not applicable state "NA"
Feedstock	State the feedstock type
Abatement	State the type and whether operational during monitoring. If not applicable state "NA"
Load	State the normal load, throughput or rating of the plant
CEMS Data	Enter this data for each CEM installed if it is has been provided by operator otherwise state "NP" (NOT PROVIDED)

2 Monitoring Deviations

The objective of the survey was to measure the concentrations of pollutants from the processes / locations as detailed in Section 1. This survey meets the requirements of the site's **Applicable Process Guidance Note: PG6/44** where UKAS and MCERTS accreditation has and could be claimed for the testing in the monitoring results table.

There were no substance deviations from the original and agreed emissions monitoring schedule.

The particulate tests were carried out using an allowed deviation from BSEN 13284 & MID, due to the fact that no impingers were used and no moisture test was carried out. Based on EA / UKAS agreement, as the stack gases are essentially dry and the results are reported at wet gas conditions, UKAS / MCERTS can still be claimed for these tests.

There were no non-conforming tests.

Homogeneity tests have not been completed for pollutants at the following locations:

- **Main Stack - Not applicable to this location.**

PART 2 – SUPPORTING INFORMATION

3 SAMPLING STAFF DETAILS

Site Sampling Team

Names of Site Team	Dates on Site	MCERTS No.	LEVEL	Technical Endorsements
Paul Calland	07/12/10	MM 03 212	2	TE1, TE2, TE3, TE4

Report Reviewer

Name	MCERTS No.	LEVEL	Technical Endorsements
Andy Barnes	MM 03 235	2	TE1, TE2, TE3, TE4

Technical Endorsement Key:-

TE1 – Isokinetic Particulates, Temperature & Velocity Profiles, Oxygen.

TE2 – Isokinetic Extractive Pollutants:- Metals, Dioxin & Furans, PAHs, PCBs, HCL, HF.

TE3 – Non-Isokinetic Extractive Pollutants:- Speciated VOCs, HF, HCL, Cyanide.

TE4 – Continuous Analysers (Combustion Gases):- VOCs, CO, NOx, SO2.

4 SAMPLING PROTOCOLS / METHODOLOGIES

TOCs as Carbon

Testing was carried out using a Signal 3030PM FID and heated gas transport system with reference to the manufacturer's operation handbook, **BS EN 13526** and in-house technical procedure **ECL/TPD/032**. The analyser was calibrated pre and post the sample period using span gas and zero scrubbed air. Data was corrected by molecular weight to VOCs as total carbon.

Data was recorded as minute averages over each test period. The minute averaged data is presented in the Figures Section and the minute averaged data is detailed in the Tables Section.

Particulates

Testing was carried out using a Universal Stack Sampling system in accordance with **BS EN 13284-1 & MID** and In-house technical procedure **ECL/TPD/027**.

Isokinetic particulate sampling is achieved when the velocity of gas entering the sampling nozzle is exactly equal to the velocity of the approaching gas stream within the stack.

A measured volume of sample gas is withdrawn from the stack isokinetically through a sampling nozzle and through a pre-weighed filter positioned in an unheated housing inserted into the stack.

Particulate matter is collected on the filter. Following testing the front half of the filter housing, and the sample nozzle are rinsed to remove any particulate matter which, may have impacted on the surfaces during testing.

The filters and rinses are subsequently analysed to determine the amount of particulate matter captured.

RPS Laboratories (RPS) who are situated in Manchester carried out the analysis of the samples. **RPS** are UKAS accredited for all analysis conducted. In addition to the survey samples, a field blank is submitted as part of the technical procedure.

Pressure, Temperature and Velocity

Testing was carried out using a sampling system in accordance with **BS EN 13284-1 & MID** and In-house technical procedure **ECL/TPD/022**.

Temperature was recorded using a thermocouple and digital temperature reader.

Velocity and pressure was recorded using an “L” type pitot and digital manometer, data being recorded in mm H₂O.

5 SAMPLE POINT DESCRIPTION

The sample location that was monitored is detailed below:-

Main Stack

The sampling plane is in long straight vertical section of the emissions stack.

The diameter at the sample plane is 0.5m.

The flow characteristics meet the **requirements** of the standard.

2 x 2" ports are available and are located as per the requirements of BS EN 13284.

EQUIPMENT IDs (Pre site checklist from SSP)

PRE SITE EQUIPMENT CHECKLIST/ EQUIPMENT USED

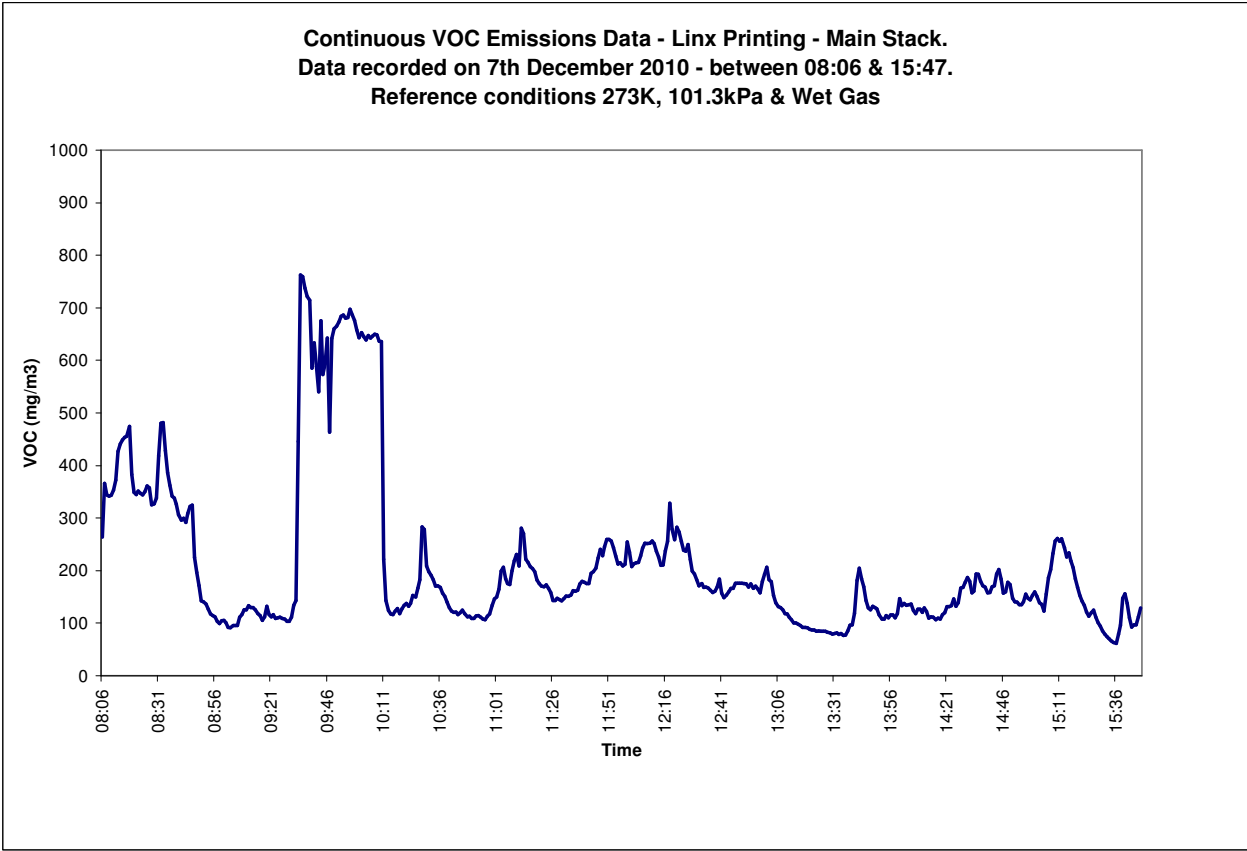
(Completed before departure to site and when on site in full)

Equipment	Equip. Type	ID No:	ID No:	ID No:	ID No:	ID No:	ID No:	ID No:	ID No:
MST console/pump	E001	U006							
MST Nozzle set									
MST "S" Type Pitot									
MST Probe									
MST Hot Box									
MST Impinger Arm									
Barometer		204							
Site Balance									
Site Check weights									
Horiba	E002								
Heated Probe									
Chiller									
Sonimix									
Heated Line									
FID	E003	304							
Heated Line		212							
Testo	E004								
FTIR	E005								
Heated Probe									
Heated Line									
Stackmite	E006								
"L" Type Pitot		489							
Digital Manometer		421							
Stack Thermocouple		468							
Thermocouple Reader		358							
Nozzle Set		522							
Workhorse Pumps	E007								
Low Flow Pumps									

Quantity of Ice Required / Used for Survey	ZERO	Bags (2kg bags)
--	------	-----------------

FIGURES

Figure 1



TABLES

Table 1 - VOC
Data Recorded from Main Stack
Sample Period: 08:06 – 15:47 on the 7th December 2010

Volumetric Flowrate (Reference Conditions) = 0.824 m³/sec *

	Minimum	Maximum	Average	Emission Rate
	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	mg/m ³	Kg/hr
VOCs (as carbon)	76.74	761.99	220.25	0.653

Data expressed at (273K, 101.3 kPa & Wet Gas)

Table 2 – Particulate Matter
Data Recorded from Main Stack - Ink Filling

Emission Parameter	Units	TPM 1	TPM 2	Blank
Stack Diameter	metres	0.50		...
Area of Sample Plane	m ²	0.196		...
Stack Temperature	°C	10	10	...
Gas Velocity (as Measured)	m/sec	4.36	4.36	...
Gas Velocity (Reference Conditions)	m/sec*	4.20	4.20	...
Volumetric Flowrate (as Measured)	m ³ /sec	0.86	0.86	...
Volumetric Flowrate (Reference Conditions)	m ³ /sec*	0.824	0.824	...
Sample Date	...	07/12/2010	07/12/2010	...
Sample Period	...	08:20 - 10:21	11:00 - 13:01	...
Sample Volume (reference Conditions)	m ³ *	2.040	2.050	2.045
Isokinetic Sampling Rate	%	105.15	105.67	...
Sample Reference (ECL ID)	ECL/10/	6070 & 6071	6072 & 6073	6074 & 6075
Mass of Particulate Matter Collected	mg	0.63	0.54	0.54
Concentration of Particulate Matter	mg/m ³ *	0.31	0.26	0.26
Emission Rate of Particulate Matter	g/hr	0.92	0.78	...
Expanded Uncertainty (% Relative)	%	48	56	...
Emission Limit Value (ELV)	mg/m ³ *	20	20	...
Blank Concentration as Percentage of ELV	%	...	...	1.32

*Reference Conditions (273K, 101.3kPa, Wet Gas)

VELOCITY TRAVERSE PROFILE

Diagram/ Description of Cross Section of Stack/Duct



Compliance With Positional Requirements?

Nearest downstream disturbance	All	OK
Nearest upstream disturbance	All	OK

Disturbances are classed as bends, fans or diameter variations

FIELD SAMPLING & CALIBRATION DATA

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PARTICULATE DATA SAMPLING PROFORMA										Date of Measurement		07/12/2010					
ECL/TP		27		Time taken to change Ports?		1		Start Time		11:00		End Time		13:01		Additional Moisture Weighings	
										Test Duration		120 mins					
Client	Linx Printing	Stack Profile	Circular	Console id	U006	Barometer id	204	Impinger 1	n/a	Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
Site	St Ives	Stack Area (m ²)	0.20	Pump id	U006	Nozzle id	522	SOL/	dry stack	Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
Location	Ink Filling	Barometric Pressure (mb)	1012	Probe id	n/a	Nozzle size	9.04	Start Weight (g)	0	End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)					
Stack ID	Main Stack	Static Pres. (mm H ² O)	2	DGM Yd	1.003	Filter Id	65967	End Weight (g)	0.1	Total weight (g)							
Test No.	TPM 2	Pitot coefficient	1	ΔH@	42.62	Pitot ID	489										
Job No	P883	Probe Heater Setting (°C)	n/a	Impinger Id	n/a	Hot Box ID	n/a	Impinger 2	wet gas	Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
ECL Site Staff	PC	Hot Box Setting (°C)	n/a	Balance Id	n/a			SOL/	reporting	Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Start Weight (g)		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								End Weight (g)		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Total weight (g)	0	End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)					
								Impinger3	Empty	Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								SOL/		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Start Weight (g)		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								End Weight (g)		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Total weight (g)	0	End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)					
								Impinger 4	Silica	Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								SOL/		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Start Weight (g)		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								End Weight (g)		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Total weight (g)	0	End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)					
								Impinger 5		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								SOL/		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Start Weight (g)		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								End Weight (g)		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Total weight (g)	0	End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)					
								Impinger 6		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								SOL/		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Start Weight (g)		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								End Weight (g)		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Total weight (g)	0	End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)					
								Impinger 7		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								SOL/		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Start Weight (g)		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								End Weight (g)		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Total weight (g)	0	End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)					
								Impinger 8		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								SOL/		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Start Weight (g)		Item Name		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)	
								End Weight (g)		Start Weight (g)		End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)			
								Total weight (g)	0	End Weight (g)		Total weight (g)					
								Total (g)	0.10	Total weight (g)							

FID CALIBRATION DATA

		TOC ppm			
Formula ref	Analyser Range		400		
	Repeatability at Zero		4		
	A	Span Gas Concentration Applied	50.04		
	B	Zero Gas Concentration Applied	0		
	Direct Cal	Zero	6.25	07:10 - 07:15	
		Span	56.38	07:15 - 07:20	
		Zero	6.25	07:22 - 07:27	
	Difference (Zero)		0		
	<2×Repeatability @ Zero?		YES		
C	Pre Test	Zero	6.25	07:28 - 07:33	
D		Span	56.25	07:33 - 07:38	
Difference (Zero)		0			
Drift Correction	<2×Repeatability @ Zero?		YES		If Red CONTACT QM
	Difference (Span)		0.125		
	<2% Relative		YES		If Red CONTACT QM
F	Post Test	Zero	7.50	15:50 - 15:55	
G		Span	55.00	15:55 - 16:00	
Difference (Zero)		1.250			
<2% of Span Value		NO			If Red apply Drift
Difference (Span)		1.250			
<2% of Span Value		NO			If Red apply Drift
Drift <5%?		YES			If Red CONTACT QM

Note* TOC is logged in mA NOT ppm - Zero Offset is likely

If Red CONTACT QM

If Red CONTACT QM

If Red apply Drift

If Red apply Drift
If Red CONTACT QM

LABORATORY ANALYSIS RESULTS



Test Certificate

Date 17/12/2010

Client	Environmental Compliance Ltd Unit G1 Main Avenue Treforest Industrial Estate Pontypridd CF37 5YL	Order No.	P7949
		Certificate No.	WK10-6895
		Issue No.	1
Contact	Andy Barnes	Date Received	13/12/2010
Description	3 filters & 3 solutions for TPM	Technique	Gravimetric

Parameter	Analysis Method	Accreditation	Method LOD	Uncertainty
Total particulate matter	D9	UKAS	0.1 mg	-
Total particulate matter	D9	UKAS	0.5 mg	-

Sample No.	630254	ECL/10/6070	Method
Total particulate matter	0.13 mg		D9(U)
Sample No.	630255	ECL/10/6071	Method
Total particulate matter	<0.5 mg		D9(U)
Sample No.	630256	ECL/10/6072	Method
Total particulate matter	<0.04 mg		D9(U)
Sample No.	630257	ECL/10/6073	Method
Total particulate matter	<0.5 mg		D9(U)
Sample No.	630258	ECL/10/6074	Method
Total particulate matter	0.04 mg		D9(U)
Sample No.	630259	ECL/10/6075	Method
Total particulate matter	<0.5 mg		D9(U)

Page 1 of 2

RPS Laboratories Ltd, Unit 12, Waters Edge Business Park, Modiwen Road, Salford, M5 3EZ
Tel: (0161) 872 2443 Fax: (0161) 877 3959



Test Certificate

Date 17/12/2010

Client	Environmental Compliance Ltd	Certificate No.	WK10-6895
		Issue No.	1

Tested By Carl Hayes Date 17/12/2010

Approved By  Date 17/12/2010

Joanne Dewhurst
Laboratory Manager

For and on authority of RPS Laboratories Ltd.
RPS Laboratories terms and conditions apply - a copy is available on request.

Method Symbols (U) Analysis is UKAS Accredited
(N) Analysis is not UKAS Accredited

Concentration values (mg/m³ and ppm) are provided to assist with interpretation only, they are not covered by the scope of UKAS accreditation

Analysis carried out on samples 'as received'

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RPS Laboratories Ltd, Unit 12, Waters Edge Business Park, Modiwen Road, Salford, M5 3EZ
Tel: (0161) 872 2443 Fax: (0161) 877 3959

UNCERTAINTY CALCULATIONS

Site: St Ives
Location: Main Stack

$$u_{\text{mass}} = \sqrt{\sum (u_{\text{filter}})^2 + (u_{\text{solution}})^2}$$

Determinand	Filter mg	Solution mg	Recovered Mass mg	RPS Method Uncert (%) K=2	Standard Uncertainty Filter mg	Standard Uncertainty Solution mg	Combined Uncertainty mg
TPM 1							
Particulates	0.13	0.50	0.63	0.14	0.27	0.0700	0.15
...
...
...
TPM 2							
Particulates	0.0400	0.50	0.54	0.14	0.27	0.0700	0.15
...
...
...

	TPM 1	TPM 2		Standard Uncertainty @ 95%
Sampled Volume (V _m)	2.03	2.04	m ³	uV _m 0.001 m ³
Meter Correction Factor (Y _d)	1.00	1.00	...	...
Meter Temperature (T _m)	273.00	273.00	k	uT _m 1.5 k
Average Differential Pressure (ΔH)	30.00	30.00	mmH ₂ O	uΔH 0.25 mmH ₂ O
Barometric Pressure (p _b)	759.06	759.06	mmHg	up _b 3.8 mmHg
ΔH + ps (p _m)	101.49	101.49	kPa	...
Oxygen content (O _{2,m})	20.90	20.90	% by volume	uO _{2,m} = σ/√n 0.00 % by volume
Moisture Content (H ₂ O)	0.00610	0.00607	% by volume	uH ₂ O 0.0747 0.0744 % by volume

Note: In the following calculations, the sensitivity coefficient (C) is estimated using: $C_i = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i}$

For each factor, uncertainty is then calculated by $C_i u_i$ where C is the sensitivity coefficient, u is the standard uncertainty and i is the index identifying the contributing factor e.g. $i = uV_m, uT_m$ etc.

Where results are required at wet conditions, the following correction factor is used to convert the data from the dry gas meter:

TPM 1:	TPM 2:
$f_{s, \text{wet}} = \frac{100}{(100 - H_2O)} = 1.00$	$f_{s, \text{wet}} = \frac{100}{(100 - H_2O)} = 1.00$

Uncertainty in correction factor to STP due to measured ΔH uncertainty component (uΔH), measured stack pressure uncertainty component (up_b) & measured temperature of dry gas uncertainty component (uT_{m dry})

TPM 1:

$$f_s = \frac{273}{760} \times \frac{P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}}{T_m} \times Y_d = 1.005$$

	Maximum	Minimum	Sensitivity	ufstp
uΔH	1.00	1.00	0.0000970	0.0000243
up _b	1.01	1.00	0.00132	0.00495
uT _m	1.01	1.00	0.00368	0.00552
H ₂ O	1.01	1.00	0.0100	0.000751

$$\frac{uf_s}{f_s} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sqrt{(u\Delta H)^2 + (uP_b)^2}}{(P_m/101.3)}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{uT_m}{(T_m/273.15)}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{uH_2O}{100/(100-H_2O)}\right)^2} = 0.00748$$

TPM 2:

$$f_s = \frac{273}{760} \times \frac{P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}}{T_m} \times Y_d = 1.005$$

	Maximum	Minimum	Sensitivity	ufstp
uΔH	1.00	1.00	0.0000970	0.0000243
up _b	1.01	1.00	0.00132	0.00495
uT _m	1.01	1.00	0.00368	0.00552
H ₂ O	1.01	1.00	0.0100	0.000747

$$\frac{uf_s}{f_s} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sqrt{(u\Delta H)^2 + (uP_b)^2}}{(P_m/101.3)}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{uT_m}{(T_m/273.15)}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{uH_2O}{100/(100-H_2O)}\right)^2} = 0.00748$$

Uncertainty in volume @ STP due to volume correction factor uncertainty component (uV_{std}) & volume uncertainty component (uV_m)

TPM 1:					TPM 2:				
$V_{std} = V_{measured} \times f_s = \quad 2.040$					$V_{std} = V_{measured} \times f_s = \quad 2.050$				
	Maximum m ³	Minimum m ³	Sensitivity	Standard Uncertainty (m ³)		Maximum m ³	Minimum m ³	Sensitivity	Standard Uncertainty (m ³)
Effect of uV _{std}	2.05	2.02	2.03	0.0152	Effect of uV _{std}	2.06	2.03	2.04	0.0153
Effect of uV _m	2.04	2.04	1.00	0.00100	Effect of uV _m	2.05	2.05	1.00	0.00100
Combined Standard Uncertainty					Combined Standard Uncertainty				
$\frac{uV_{std}}{V_{std}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{uV_{std}}{f_s}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{uV_m}{V_m}\right)^2} = \quad 0.0309$					$\frac{uV_{std}}{V_{std}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{uV_{std}}{f_s}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{uV_m}{V_m}\right)^2} = \quad 0.0312$				

Uncertainty of correction factor to reference oxygen due to measured oxygen uncertainty component (uf_{O2})

TPM 1:					TPM 2:																								
$f_{O_2} = \frac{20.9\% - O_{2, \text{ref}}}{20.9\% - O_{2, \text{measured}}} = 1.00$					$f_{O_2} = \frac{20.9\% - O_{2, \text{ref}}}{20.9\% - O_{2, \text{measured}}} = 1.00$																								
<table><tr><td></td><td>Maximum</td><td>Minimum</td><td>Sensitivity</td><td>Standard Uncertainty</td></tr><tr><td>uf_{O_2}</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td></tr></table>						Maximum	Minimum	Sensitivity	Standard Uncertainty	uf_{O_2}	<table><tr><td></td><td>Maximum</td><td>Minimum</td><td>Sensitivity</td><td>Standard Uncertainty</td></tr><tr><td>uf_{O_2}</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td></tr></table>						Maximum	Minimum	Sensitivity	Standard Uncertainty	uf_{O_2}
	Maximum	Minimum	Sensitivity	Standard Uncertainty																									
uf_{O_2}																									
	Maximum	Minimum	Sensitivity	Standard Uncertainty																									
uf_{O_2}																									

Uncertainty in final measurement @ reference conditions due to mass uncertainty component (uM)

Determinand	TPM 1:				TPM 2:			
	Maximum mg/Nm ³	Minimum mg/Nm ³	Sensitivity	uM mg/Nm ³	Maximum mg/Nm ³	Minimum mg/Nm ³	Sensitivity	uM mg/Nm ³
Particulates	0.38	0.23	0.49	0.0746	0.34	0.19	0.49	0.0742
...
...
...

Uncertainty in final measurement @ reference conditions due to uncertainty component arising from leak and/or loss (assumed 2% max) in the sample system (uL)

Determinand	TPM 1:	TPM 2:
	uL mg/Nm ³	uL mg/Nm ³
Particulates	0.00357	0.00304
...
...
...

Uncertainty in final measurement @ reference conditions due to oxygen correction uncertainty component (uf_{Oxy})

Determinand	TPM 1:				TPM 2:			
	Maximum mg/Nm ³	Minimum mg/Nm ³	Sensitivity	uf _{Oxy} mg/Nm ³	Maximum mg/Nm ³	Minimum mg/Nm ³	Sensitivity	uf _{Oxy} mg/Nm ³
Particulates
...
...
...

No uncertainty component due to oxygen correction.

Uncertainty in final measurement @ Reference Conditions due to uV_{stp}

Determinand	TPM 1:				TPM 2:			
	Maximum mg/Nm ³	Minimum mg/Nm ³	Sensitivity	uV _{stp} mg/Nm ³	Maximum mg/Nm ³	Minimum mg/Nm ³	Sensitivity	uV _{stp} mg/Nm ³
Particulates	0.31	0.30	0.15	0.00467	0.27	0.26	0.13	0.00401
...
...
...

Combined Uncertainty

$$u_{combined} = \sqrt{(u_M)^2 + (u_L)^2 + (uf_{Oxy})^2 + (uV_{stp})^2}$$

Determinand	TPM 1:				TPM 2:			
	Combined Uncertainty mg/Nm ³	Expanded Uncertainty mg/Nm ³	Measured Concentration mg/Nm ³	Percent of Measured Concentration	Combined Uncertainty mg/Nm ³	Expanded Uncertainty mg/Nm ³	Measured Concentration mg/Nm ³	Percent of Measured Concentration
Particulates	0.0748	0.15	0.31	48.43	0.0744	0.15	0.26	56.45
...
...
...