

**EMISSIONS MONITORING  
SURVEY**



Prepared for:


Linx Printing Technologies  
Burrell Road  
St Ives  
Cambridgeshire  
PE17 4LE

<b>Guidance Note</b>	: PG6/44(04)
<b>Job Number</b>	: B 236
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Prepared by:  
Environmental Compliance Limited  
Unit G1  
Main Avenue  
Treforest Industrial Estate  
Pontypridd  
CF37 5YL.

Tel: 01443 841760  
Fax: 01443 841761

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Report Prepared by:		Report Reviewed & Approved by MCERTS Level Two	
<i>Name:</i>	Paul Calland	<i>Name:</i>	Andy Barnes
<i>Signature:</i>		<i>Signature:</i>	
<i>Date:</i>	19/12/06	<i>Date:</i>	19/12/06

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Description	Page Number
	Document Control Sheet	
1	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
1.1	Monitoring Results	5
2	INTRODUCTION	6
2.1	Monitoring Objectives	6
2.2	Scope of Work	6
3	SAMPLING PROTOCOLS / METHODOLOGIES	7
4	RESULTS	8
	FIGURES & TABLES	9

## 1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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The monitoring at this installation was carried out in accordance with our quotation for compliance check monitoring of emissions to air, in accordance with the site permit, and the applicable Process Guidance Note, PG6/44(04).

The substances requested for monitoring and emissions points sampled are listed below:

Substances Monitored	Emission Point Identification
	Main Vent - Ink Manufacture
Total Particulate Matter	■ *
Total VOC	■ *

- Denotes the substances to be monitored.
- \* Denotes UKAS accreditation is held for monitoring that substance.



## 1.1 Monitoring Results

Emission Point Reference	Substance to be Monitored	Emission Limit Value	Periodic Monitoring Result	Uncertainty %	Units	Reference Conditions 273 K, 101.3 kPa	Date of Sampling	Start and End Times	Monitoring Method Reference	Accreditation for use of Method	Operating Status
Ink Manufacture - Main Extract	VOCs as Carbon	150	78.3	10	mgC.m <sup>-3</sup>	-	21/11/06	07:50 - 16:06	BS EN 13526	UKAS / MCERTS	Normal
	Total Particulate	20	0.22	20	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	-	21/11/06	09:18 - 13:08	BS EN 13284	UKAS / MCERTS	

### Notes

Emission Limit Value

Periodic Monitoring Result

Uncertainty

Reference Conditions

Monitoring Method Reference

Accreditation for use of Method

Operating Status

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The emission limit value is that stated in the permit and will be expressed as a concentration or a mass emission.

The result given is expressed in the same terms and units as the emission limit value.

The uncertainty associated with the quoted result is at the 95% confidence interval.

All results are expressed at 273 K and 101.3kPa. The oxygen and moisture corrections are stated.

The method stated is in accordance with the Environment Agency Technical Guidance Note M2, or other method approved by the Environment Agency.

The details indicate the accreditation for the use of the complete monitoring method, e.g. MCERTS, UKAS. If the method is not accredited "NA" is stated.

The details indicate the feedstock and the loading rate of the plant during monitoring.

UKAS Accreditation held but UKAS cannot be claimed for the test as sampling did not comply with the Standard Reference Method (SRM).

## 2.0 INTRODUCTION

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Environmental Compliance Ltd (ECL) was commissioned by Linx Printing Technologies to undertake an emission monitoring survey at their Plant in St Ives, Cambridgeshire. This report presents the findings of the study.

Paul Calland (MCERTS Level 2, TE1 & TE4) and  
Andy Barnes (MCERTS Level 2, TE1, TE3 & TE4),

undertook the emissions monitoring survey on 21<sup>st</sup> November 2006  
at the request of Mr Martin Swindells

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### 2.1 Objectives

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The objective of the survey was to measure the concentrations of pollutants from the locations as detailed in the Executive Summary.

This survey meets the requirements of the site's Permit and Process Guidance Note PG6/44(04).

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### 2.2 Scope of Work

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There were no deviations from the scope of work as set out in the quotation, reference B001/Q001.

### 3.0 SAMPLING PROTOCOLS / METHODOLOGIES

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#### 3.1 Total Particulates Matter

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Testing was carried out using an unheated particulate sampling train with in-stack filtration, in accordance with BS EN 13284-1 & MID 1, and In-house technical procedure ECL/TPD/027.

Isokinetic particulate sampling is achieved when the velocity of gas entering the sampling nozzle is exactly equal to the velocity of the approaching gas stream within the stack. A measured volume of sample gas is withdrawn from the stack isokinetically through a sampling nozzle and preweighed filter positioned in a housing, where the particles are collected on the filter. Following testing the inside surfaces of the front half of the filter housing and sample nozzle are rinsed to remove any particulate matter which, may have impacted on the surfaces during testing.

The filters and rinses are subsequently analysed to determine the amount of particulate matter captured. Analysis of filters & probe washes are performed by RPS who are UKAS accredited.

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#### 3.2 VOCs as Carbon

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Testing was carried out using a Signal 3030PM FID and heated gas transport system with reference to the manufacturer's operation handbook, BS EN 13526 and in-house technical procedure ECL/TPD/032. The analyser was calibrated pre and post the sample period using span gas and zero scrubbed air. Data was corrected by molecular weight to VOCs as total carbon. Data was recorded at 20 – second averages over the test period. The averaged data is presented graphically in the Figures Section.

## 4.0 RESULTS

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The summary results of the survey are presented in section 1 of this report and are also in more detail in the Figures & Tables Section.

### 4.1 Emissions Limit Comparisons

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The applicable emission limits for the site are 150 mgC.m<sup>-3</sup> for VOC and 20 mg.m<sup>-3</sup> for particulate matter.

All pollutants measured yielded average values below the authorised emission limit values.

### 4.2 Deviations From Sampling Methods

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There were no sampling deviations from the standard sampling methods.

The sampling platform was not as stated in the Annexes of BS EN 13284.

All sampling equipment was left at ground level, and therefore the platform provided did not need to be 5m<sup>2</sup> or support a 400kg point load. The platform and access provided was safe and fit for purpose.



## FIGURES & TABLES

### Detailed Particulate Sampling Spreadsheet & VOC Profiling Data

Plant Type	Main Vent	Stack Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	0.196
Job Number	B 236	Meter Temp (C)	10
Client Name	Linx Printing	Stack Diameter (cm)	50
Date	21-Nov-06	Pitot Factor	1.00
		Pitot Factor (sqrt)	1.00
		Stack Pressure (Pa)	15
		Ambient Pressure (kPa)	101.3
MeterYd	0.9376	Nozzle Size (mm)	6

**PITOT SURVEY**

Traverse Point	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10
Distance From Near Wall (D)	0.065	0.150	0.250	0.350	0.450	0.550	0.650	0.750	0.850	0.935
Pitot Reading (Pa)	120	125	128	130	135	136	133	130	110	95
Temperature (°C)	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Duct Velocity (m/s)	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.5	13.4	12.4
Traverse Point	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9	B10
Distance From Near Wall (D)	0.065	0.150	0.250	0.350	0.450	0.550	0.650	0.750	0.850	0.935
Pitot Reading (Pa)	122	125	130	133	138	140	133	132	110	100
Temperature (°C)	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Duct Velocity (m/s)	14.1	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.1	14.7	14.6	13.4	12.7

**Absolute Mean Duct Velocity (m/s)** 14.2  
**Absolute Flow Rate (m<sup>3</sup>/hr)** 10056  
**Normalised Flow Rate (Nm<sup>3</sup>/hr)** 9601

**Sampling Run 1** Time: 09:18 - 10:30

Sampling Point	A2	A9	B2	B9
Sampling Rate (l/min)	24.1	22.2	24.1	22.2
Sampling Duration (mins)	18	18	18	18
Filter No	20584			
Volume Sampled (m <sup>3</sup> )	Meter	1.620	Expected	1.667
Corrected Volume =	1.52			

Initial Meter Reading (l) 49970  
 Final Meter Reading (l) 51590  
 Volume Sampled (l) 1620  
 Isokineticity Error (%) -2.8  
 (Maximum Allowed Error = -5 to +15%)

Nm<sup>3</sup> (at NTP)

**Sampling Run 2** Time: 11:40 - 13:08

Sampling Point	A2	A9	B2	B9
Sampling Rate (l/min)	24.1	22.2	24.1	22.2
Sampling Duration (mins)	22	22	22	22
Filter No	20585			
Volume Sampled (m <sup>3</sup> )	Meter	2.125	Expected	2.037
Corrected Volume =	1.99			

Initial Meter Reading (l) 51595  
 Final Meter Reading (l) 53720  
 Volume Sampled (l) 2125  
 Isokineticity Error (%) 4.3  
 (Maximum Allowed Error = -5 to +15%)

Nm<sup>3</sup> (at NTP)

**FILTER WEIGHTS**

**WASHINGS WEIGHTS**

Test Number	Filter No	Pre-Weight (mg)	Post-Weight (mg)	Pre-Weight (mg)	Post-Weight (mg)	Gain (mg)
1	20584	1.00	1.59	0.00	0.00	0.59
2	20585	1.00	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.10

**TEST RESULTS**

	Test 1	Test 2	Mean
Particulate Concentration(mg/Nm <sup>3</sup> )	0.39	0.05	0.22
Mass Emission (g/hr)	3.73	0.48	2.11

### TOC Monitoring:- Flame Ionisation Detector BS EN 12619: 1999 & BS EN 13526:2002

Job Number	B 236	Date of Testing	21 November 2006
Client	Linx Printing	Consultant	AB
Plant Identification	Main Extraction		
Ambient temperature (°C)	5	FID Identification	Signal 3030
Atmospheric Pressure (pa)	101.3	Detector Type	FID
Stack Pressure (pa)	15	Calibration Gas	Propane
Stack Temperature (°C)	13	Instrument Range	1,000.0
Logging Rate	00:00:24	Percent Carbon	82%
Emission Limit	150	Measurement Range (ppm)	10000

#### Instrument Calibration

		Calibration Cylinder Identification	Actual (ppm)	Instrument (v)
Initial Calibration	Zero	Air	0	0.00
	Span	500 ppm	500	0.50
Final Calibration	Zero	Air	0	0.00
	Span	500 ppm	500	0.50

Sampling Time	07:50 - 16:06	VOC Reading (ppm)	VOC as Propane (mgC.m <sup>-3</sup> ) at NTP
Mean		48.7	78.3

